

# Year 5 Geography Knowledge Organiser: Local Area Study

## Key vocabulary

### eastings and northings

Lines on a map showing distances eastwards and northwards.



### urban

A very developed and built up area such as a town or a city.

### urbanisation

The growth of cities usually as a result of people moving to them from rural areas.

### rural

An area that has a small population and small settlements (countryside).

### borough

An area that is locally governed.

### population density

Population density relates to a measure of how many people are found within an area.

### human features

**Human features** are things that are built by **humans** such as bridges and roads (man made).

### Ordnance Survey

The organisation responsible for mapping Great Britain.

### compass

A tool containing a pointer which shows the direction of magnetic north and other compass points.

### physical features

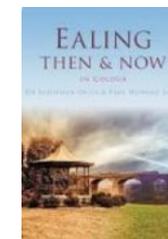
A natural **feature** on the surface of the Earth that has been formed by nature, such as water, mountains, and deserts (natural).



## Key knowledge

- London is the capital city of the United Kingdom and Ealing is a borough in west London.**
- The United Kingdom consists of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.**
- Ealing is located in west London and is known as the 'Queen of the Suburbs' due to its many parks and tree-lined streets.*
- There are 32 boroughs in London and Ealing is the 11<sup>th</sup> largest by area.*
- Great Britain is made up of England, Scotland and Wales.**
- Ealing has a population of 341,982 which makes it the 3<sup>rd</sup> largest borough in London by population.
- There are 10 key parks in Ealing which makes it 30% green space and it has 4 major nature conservation sites.

## Read all about it



## Areas of Ealing

- Montpelier
- Ealing Common
- Pitshanger
- Ealing Broadway
- Haven Green

## Landmarks of Ealing

- Ealing Town Hall
- Walpole Park
- Ealing Abbey
- Ealing Broadway Shopping Centre